

# PREPARATION OF SUPPORTS: THE 3 KEY POINTS TO CHECK

The adhesion of a decorative 'polished concrete' coating depends largely on the quality of the surface preparation, and therefore on the prior diagnosis. Here are the different ways to carry it out. A good surface must be hard, stable, adherent, and clean.

#### **HARDNESS**

### How to check the hardness of a support?

The support must be hard and strong to avoid cracking and any subsequent detachment



Check the surface hardness of the substrate by scratching it with a sharp metal tool in several places. The scratch must be superficial.



Also check the hardness throughout the thickness in the case of old screeds (underdosed, burnt screed, etc.). The screed must be cohesive



If the support is not hard enough, it must be removed to restore a healthy support.

#### **GRIP**

#### How to check that the existing topcoat is holding up well?

When it is to be preserved, the old coating must be adherent to avoid any subsequent peeling.



**Glued or sealed coverings**: Check the adhesion of old tiles or rigid slabs by probing with a hammer or spatula.



It is necessary to remove or re-glue (in the case of tiling) any hollow-sounding part.





Paint:

To check the adhesion of a paint, perform the grid test by cutting the paint with a knife or cutter.



Form small squares of  $2 \times 2$  mm on a total surface of  $10 \times 10$  cm

The paint is considered adherent if 80% of the small tiles are adherent. If this is not the case, it is necessary to remove the paint by sanding or stripping.

#### **CLEANLINESS**

## How to clean and prepare the surface?

The surface must be clean to allow the polished concrete to adhere.



# Traces of plaster

Remove any traces of plaster using a painter's knife. Dust thoroughly and then apply the appropriate primer.



# Traces of glue:

Remove traces of glue so that they no longer form a film; only a residual surface color may remain. Dust carefully. On acrylic or neoprene glue residue, then apply the appropriate primer.



# Varnishes, waxes, paints

Remove varnish or wax by sanding or scraping. Dust thoroughly. Wash off paint and allow to dry. Then apply the appropriate primer.



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